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**J-3767[UP-7021]**

**[2037]**

**BCA (Semester - 2<sup>nd</sup>)**

**DATA STRUCTURES (BCA - 204)**

**Time : 03 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 75**

**Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is compulsory.**
- 2) Attempt any Nine questions from Section - B.**

**Section - A**

***Q1) (15 x 2 = 30)***

- a) What is a stack? What are the operations performed on stack?
- b) Write the various procedures of Tree traversal?
- c) What is the difference between local variables and global variables?
- d) What is garbage collection?
- e) What is the difference between data and information?
- f) Convert the following infix expressions into postfix expressions
  - i)  $(A-B)*(D/E)$
  - ii)  $(A+B \uparrow D)/(E-F)+G$
- g) What is the difference between a linklist and an array?
- h) The following eight numbers are inserted in order into an empty binary search tree T: 50, 33, 44, 22, 77, 35, 60, 40. Draw the tree T.
- i) What is the difference between searching and sorting?
- j) List the various operations performed on data structure?
- k) What are the complexities of
  - i) Insertions sort
  - ii) Merge sort
- l) Define Data Structure? What are the different types of data structure?

- m) Define complete binary tree?
- n) Define the big O notation?
- o) What are the advantages of doubly linklist?

### Section - B

(9 x 5 = 45)

**Q2)** Write the procedure to insert an item at the end of a linklist?

**Q3)** Write the procedure to push and pop element in stack?

**Q4)** Convert the following infix expression into postfix expression showing the stack contents

$$A + (B * C - (D / E) * F) * G) * H$$

**Q5)** Explain the two way list? List the various operations performed on two way list?

**Q6)** Explain the difference between quick sort and heap sort?

**Q7)** Discuss the applications of Tree?

**Q8)** Write the procedure to insert an item<sup>↑</sup> in a queue?

**Q9)** What is the difference between binary search tree and heap? Build a heap H from the following data

44, 30, 50, 22, 60, 55, 77, 55

Show diagram of each insertion?

**Q10)** What do you mean by complexity of an algorithm? Explain the time space trade off with suitable example?

**Q11)** Write the procedure for binary search? What are the limitations of binary search?

**Q12)** What is bubble sort technique? Apply this on the following list of numbers

44, 33, 11, 55, 77, 90, 40

**Q13)** Discuss the various representations of tree in memory? Explain the merits and demerits of each?

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